

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

IEC 60204-1

Fifth edition
2005-10

Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines –

Part 1: General requirements

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Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines –

Part 1: General requirements

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**SAFETY OF MACHINERY –
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT OF MACHINES –****Part 1: General requirements**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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International Standard IEC 60204-1 has been prepared by technical committee 44: Safety of machinery – Electrotechnical aspects.

This fifth edition cancels and replaces the fourth edition issued in 1997 and Amendment 1 (1999). This edition constitutes a technical revision. It incorporates material from the fourth edition, amended to provide general requirements for machines, including mobile machines and complex (for example large) machine installations.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
44/494/FDIS	44/502/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The following differences exist in some countries:

- 4.3.1: The voltage characteristics of electricity supplied by public distribution systems in Europe are given in EN 50160:1999.
- 5.1: Exception is not allowed (USA).
- 5.1: TN-C systems are not permitted in low-voltage installations in buildings (Norway).
- 5.2: Terminals for the connection of the protective earthing conductors may be identified by the colour green, the letters "G" or "GR" or "GRD" or "GND", or the word "ground" or "grounding", or with the graphical symbol IEC 60417-5019 (DB: 2002-10) or any combination (USA).
- 6.3.3 b), 13.4.5 b), 18.2.1: TT power systems are not allowed (USA).
- 7.2.3: Disconnection of the neutral conductor is mandatory in a TN-S system (France and Norway).
- 7.2.3: Third paragraph: distribution of a neutral conductor with an IT system is not allowed (USA and Norway).
- 9.1.2: Maximum nominal a.c. control circuit voltage is 120 V (USA).
- 12.2: Only stranded conductors are allowed on machines, except for 0,2 mm² solid conductors within enclosures (USA).
- 12.2: The smallest power circuit conductor allowed on machines is 0,82 mm² (AWG 18) in multiconductor cables or in enclosures (USA).
- Table 5: Cross-sectional area is specified in ANSI/NFPA 79 using American Wire Gauge (AWG) (USA). See Annex G.
- 13.2.2: For the protective conductor, the colour identification GREEN (with or without YELLOW stripes) is used as equivalent to the bicolour combination GREEN-AND-YELLOW (USA and Canada).
- 13.2.3: The colour identification WHITE or GREY is used for earthed neutral conductors instead of the colour identification BLUE (USA and Canada).
- 15.2.2: First paragraph: Maximum value between conductors 150 V (USA).
- 15.2.2: 2nd paragraph, 5th bullet: The full load current rating of lighting circuits does not exceed 15 A (USA).
- 16.4: Nameplate marking requirements (USA).

IEC 60204 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines*:

- Part 1: General requirements
- Part 11: Requirements for HV equipment for voltages above 1 000 V a.c. or 1 500 V d.c. and not exceeding 36 kV
- Part 31: Particular safety and EMC requirements for sewing machines, units and systems
- Part 32: Requirements for hoisting machines
- Part 33: Particular requirements for semiconductor manufacturing equipment¹

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

¹ Under consideration.

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 60204 provides requirements and recommendations relating to the electrical equipment of machines so as to promote:

- safety of persons and property;
- consistency of control response;
- ease of maintenance.

More guidance on the use of this part of IEC 60204 is given in Annex F.

Figure 1 has been provided as an aid to the understanding of the inter-relationship of the various elements of a machine and its associated equipment. Figure 1 is a block diagram of a typical machine and associated equipment showing the various elements of the electrical equipment addressed in this part of IEC 60204. Numbers in parentheses () refer to Clauses and Subclauses in this part of IEC 60204. It is understood in Figure 1 that all of the elements taken together including the safeguards, tooling/fixtures, software, and the documentation, constitute the machine, and that one or more machines working together with usually at least one level of supervisory control constitute a manufacturing cell or system.

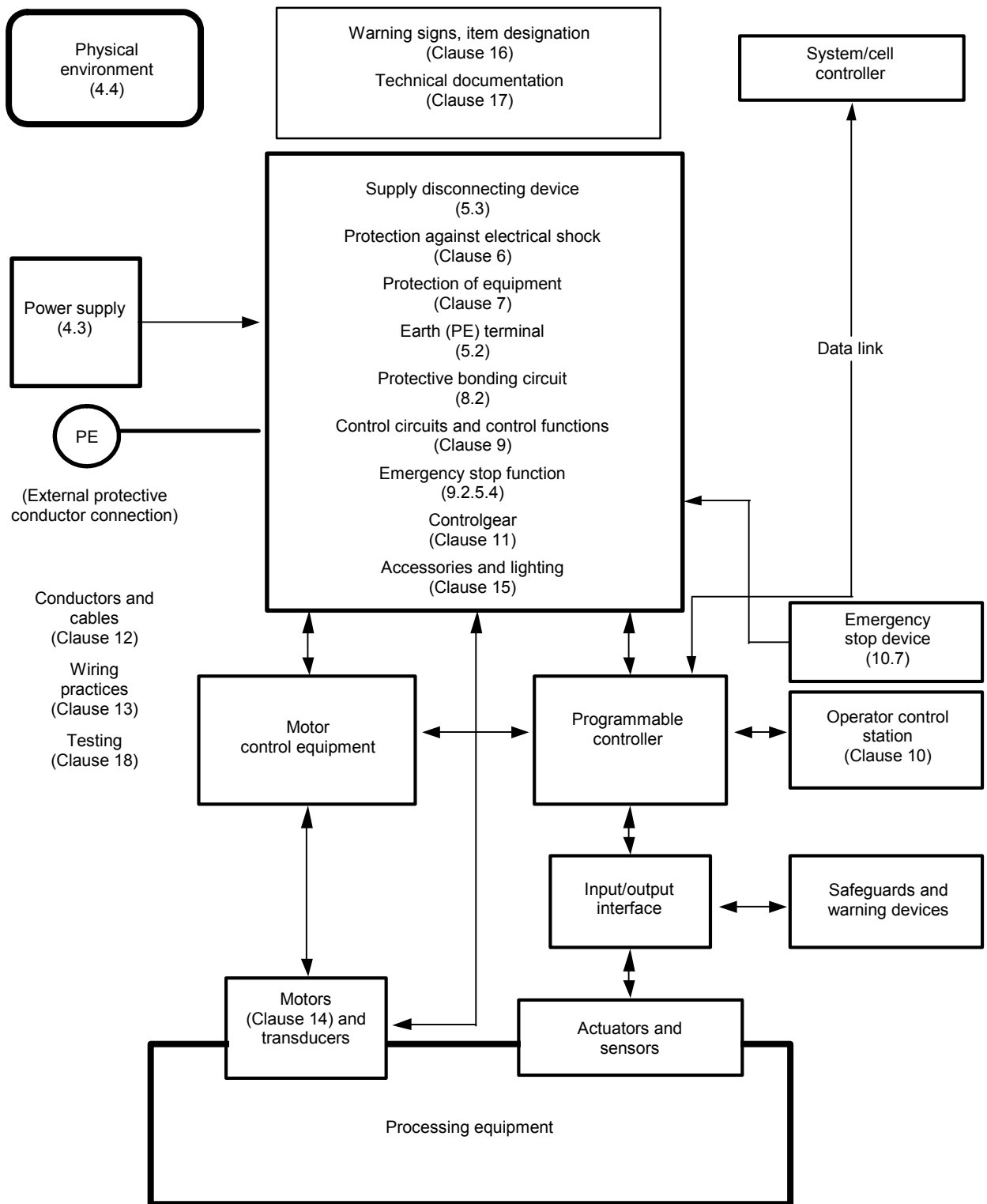


Figure 1 – Block diagram of a typical machine

SAFETY OF MACHINERY – ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT OF MACHINES –

Part 1: General requirements

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60204 applies to the application of electrical, electronic and programmable electronic equipment and systems to machines not portable by hand while working, including a group of machines working together in a co-ordinated manner.

NOTE 1 This part of IEC 60204 is an application standard and is not intended to limit or inhibit technological advancement.

NOTE 2 In this part of IEC 60204, the term *electrical* includes electrical, electronic and programmable electronic matters (i.e. *electrical equipment* means electrical, electronic and programmable electronic equipment).

NOTE 3 In the context of this part of IEC 60204, the term *person* refers to any individual and includes those persons who are assigned and instructed by the user or his agent(s) in the use and care of the machine in question.

The equipment covered by this part of IEC 60204 commences at the point of connection of the supply to the electrical equipment of the machine (see 5.1).

NOTE 4 The requirements for the electrical supply installation in buildings are given in the IEC 60364 series.

This part of IEC 60204 is applicable to the electrical equipment or parts of the electrical equipment that operate with nominal supply voltages not exceeding 1 000 V for alternating current (a.c.) and not exceeding 1 500 V for direct current (d.c.), and with nominal supply frequencies not exceeding 200 Hz.

NOTE 5 For higher voltages, see IEC 60204-11.

This part of IEC 60204 does not cover all the requirements (for example guarding, interlocking, or control) that are needed or required by other standards or regulations in order to protect persons from hazards other than electrical hazards. Each type of machine has unique requirements to be accommodated to provide adequate safety.

This part specifically includes, but is not limited to, the electrical equipment of machines as defined in 3.35.

NOTE 6 Annex C lists examples of machines whose electrical equipment can be covered by this part of IEC 60204.

This part of IEC 60204 does not specify additional and special requirements that can apply to the electrical equipment of machines that, for example:

- are intended for use in open air (i.e. outside buildings or other protective structures);
- use, process, or produce potentially explosive material (for example paint or sawdust);
- are intended for use in potentially explosive and/or flammable atmospheres;
- have special risks when producing or using certain materials;
- are intended for use in mines;

- are sewing machines, units, and systems (which are covered by IEC 60204-31);
- are hoisting machines (which are covered by IEC 60204-32).

Power circuits where electrical energy is directly used as a working tool are excluded from this part of IEC 60204.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this part of IEC 60204. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60034-1, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 1: Rating and performance*

IEC 60034-5, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 5: Degrees of protection provided by the integral design of rotating electrical machines (IP code) – Classification*

IEC 60034-11, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 11: Thermal protection*

IEC 60072-1, *Dimensions and output series for rotating electrical machines – Part 1: Frame numbers 56 to 400 and flange numbers 55 to 1 080*

IEC 60072-2, *Dimensions and output series for rotating electrical machines – Part 2: Frame numbers 355 to 1 000 and flange numbers 1 180 to 2 360*

IEC 60073:2002, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Coding principles for indicators and actuators*

IEC 60309-1:1999, *Plugs, socket-outlets, and couplers for industrial purposes – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60364-4-41:2001, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*

IEC 60364-4-43:2001, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 4-43: Protection for safety – Protection against overcurrent*

IEC 60364-5-52:2001, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 5-52: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Wiring systems*

IEC 60364-5-53:2002, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 5-53: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Isolation, switching and control*

IEC 60364-5-54:2002, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 5-54: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Earthing arrangements, protective conductors and protective bonding conductors*

IEC 60364-6-61:2001, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 6-61: Verification – Initial verification*

IEC 60417-DB:2002², *Graphical symbols for use on equipment*

² “DB” refers to the IEC on-line database.

IEC 60439-1:1999, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies – Part 1: Type-tested and partially type-tested assemblies*

IEC 60445:1999, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Identification of equipment terminals and of terminations of certain designated conductors, including general rules for an alphanumeric system*

IEC 60446:1999, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Identification of conductors by colours or numerals*

IEC 60447:2004, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Man-machine interface (MMI) – Actuating principles*

IEC 60529:1999, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*
Amendment 1 (2001)

IEC 60617-DB:2001³, *Graphical symbols for diagrams*

IEC 60621-3:1979, *Electrical installations for outdoor sites under heavy conditions (including open-cast mines and quarries) – Part 3: General requirements for equipment and ancillaries*

IEC 60664-1:1992, *Insulation co-ordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60947-1:2004, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 60947-2:2003, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 2: Circuit-breakers*

IEC 60947-3:1999, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 3: Switches, disconnectors, switch-disconnectors, and fuse combination units*

IEC 60947-5-1:2003, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 5-1: Control circuit devices and switching elements – Electromechanical control circuit devices*

IEC 60947-7-1:2002, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 7-1: Ancillary equipment – Terminal blocks for copper conductors*

IEC 61082-1:1991, *Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61082-2:1993, *Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology – Part 2: Function-oriented diagrams*

IEC 61082-3:1993, *Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology – Part 3: Connection diagrams, tables and lists*

IEC 61082-4:1996, *Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology – Part 4: Location and installation documents*

IEC 61140:2001, *Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment*

IEC 61310 (all parts), *Safety of machinery – Indication, marking and actuation*

IEC 61346 (all parts), *Industrial systems, installations and equipment and industrial products – Structuring principles and reference designations*

³ "DB" refers to the IEC on-line database.

IEC 61557-3:1997, *Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1000 V a.c. and 1500 V d.c. – Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures – Part 3: Loop impedance*

IEC 61558-1:1997, *Safety of power transformers, power supply units and similar – Part 1: General requirements and tests*
Amendment 1 (1998)

IEC 61558-2-6, *Safety of power transformers, power supply units and similar – Part 2-6: Particular requirements for safety isolating transformers for general use*

IEC 61984:2001, *Connectors – Safety requirements and tests*

IEC 62023:2000, *Structuring of technical information and documentation*

IEC 62027:2000, *Preparation of parts lists*

IEC 62061:2005, *Safety of machinery – Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems*

IEC 62079:2001, *Preparation of instructions – Structuring, content and presentation*

ISO 7000:2004, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment – Index and synopsis*

ISO 12100-1:2003, *Safety of machinery – Basic concepts, general principles for design – Part 1: Basic terminology, methodology*

ISO 12100-2:2003, *Safety of machinery – Basic concepts, general principles for design – Part 2: Technical principles*

ISO 13849-1:1999, *Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design*

ISO 13849-2:2003, *Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 2: Validation*

ISO 13850:1996, *Safety of machinery – Emergency stop – Principles for design*